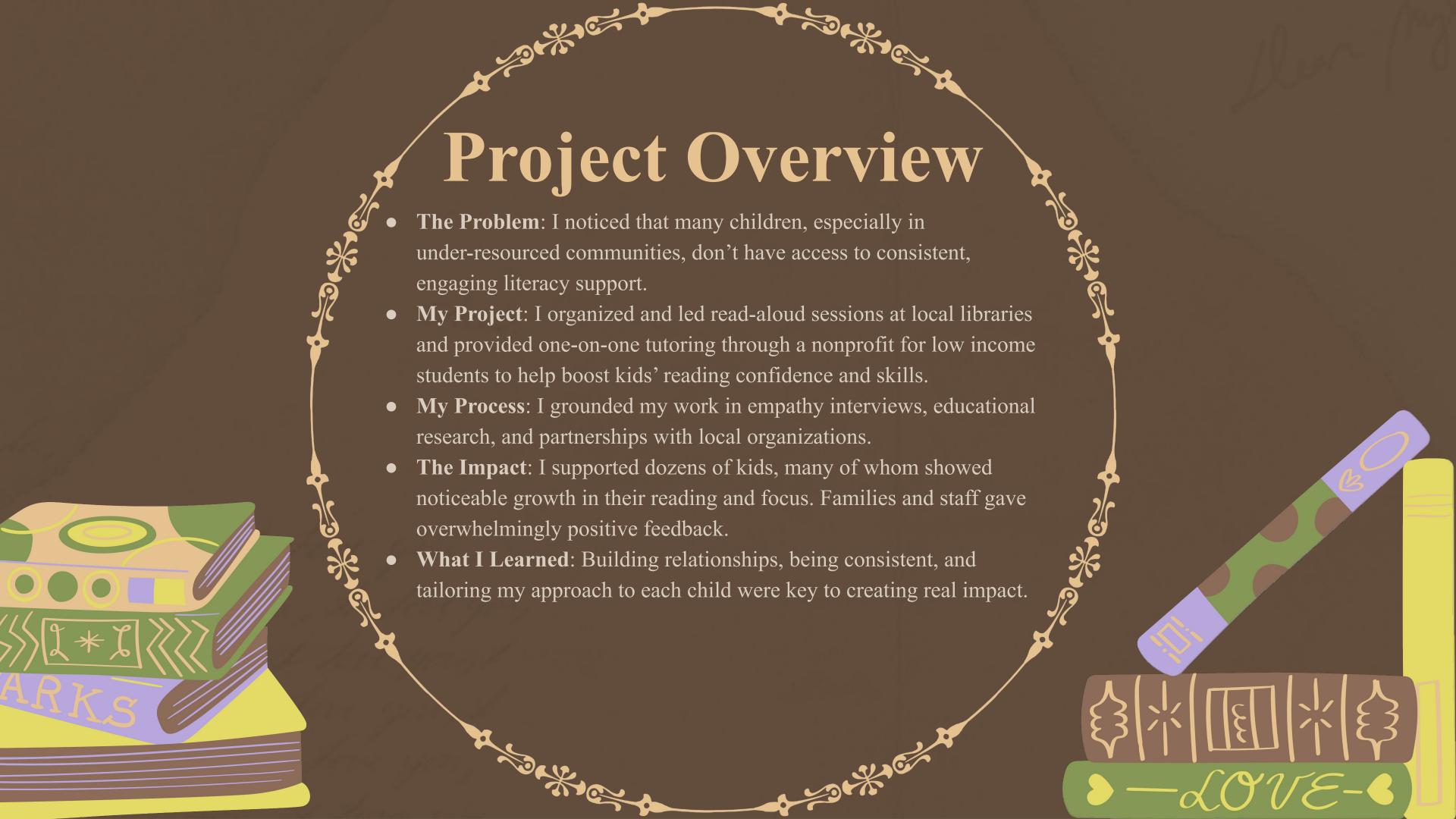


Armita Fathzadeh









The Need - Why Literacy?

National Issue: Reading scores have declined, especially post-COVID. Stat: "In the U.S., 61% of low-income children have no books at home (American Academy of Pediatrics).

Why It Matters: Literacy is tied to long-term academic and life success.

Local Problem: Many families in our area can't access one-on-one reading support.

Research: Local nonprofits like YCS and libraries are understaffed or overwhelmed.

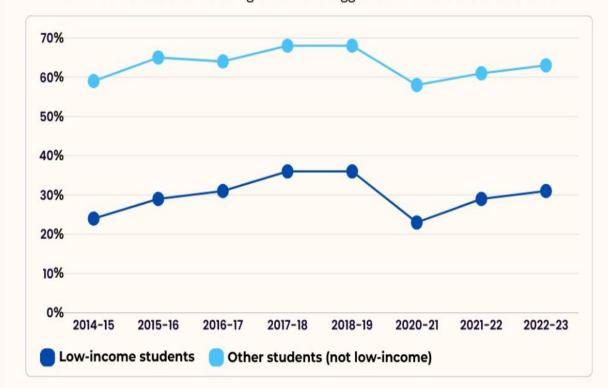
Empathy Insight: One librarian said, "We have books—but not always enough readers."

Empathy insight: "I've worked with kids in under-resourced communities and saw how the lack of access limits imagination and opportunity."

Expert quote: "Literacy is a foundational right — a doorway to agency." — From my interview with Librarian, from Mitchell Park Library.

Percentage of Third Graders Reading on Grade Level in California

Low-income students' reading skills have lagged behind for almost a decade.

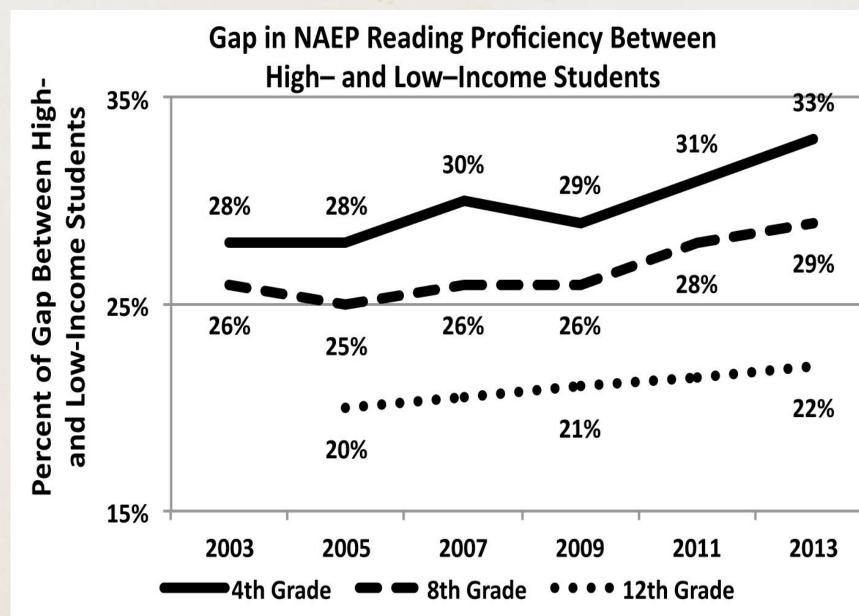


Source: California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress (English Language Arts/Literacy) Summative Assessments 2014-2023

Empathy & Research

- I interviewed local parents, educators, and librarians.
- Empathy interviews revealed:
 - Parents feel guilty about not having time to read with their kids.
 - Some kids lose interest in reading early on.
- Research shows early reading impacts vocabulary development, self-esteem, and future academic success.
- Expert insight: A Palo Alto librarian told me, "Even here, you'd be surprised how many kids need more support outside school."





My Project – Vision & Goals

Vision:

I envisioned a community where every child — regardless of their family's income — has access to literacy support, mentorship, and the transformative power of books.

I believed that by directly engaging with students through consistent tutoring and reading sessions, I could help close the literacy gap, spark a love of learning, and empower children to imagine bigger futures for themselves.

Goals:

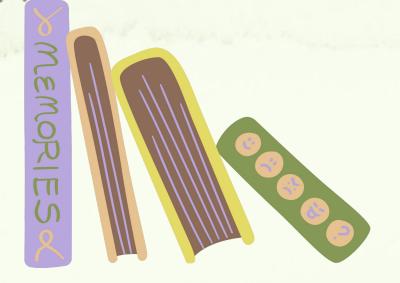
- **Provide Consistent Academic Support**: Tutored low-income children at Bay Area nonprofits for 2 hours almost every day, building their reading and writing skills over time.
- Foster a Love for Literacy: Read aloud to children at a low-income nonprofit library twice a week, choosing stories that were culturally relevant, engaging, and age-appropriate.
- Build Relationships: Create a safe, supportive space where students felt heard, valued, and capable of success.
- Address Equity Gaps: Directly target the literacy inequities affecting underserved communities in my area.
- Model Sustainable Action: Design a project that could inspire future volunteers and possibly be expanded beyond my own involvement.



From Idea to Action



- I read to children at local libraries twice a week from February to April.
- I built a consistent routine that made kids excited about reading.
- I brought books I knew would engage them—diverse stories, funny tales, and read-alongs.
- I partnered with librarians to reach families who might benefit most.
- I also used what I learned from tutoring low-income students to shape the way I interacted with the kids.

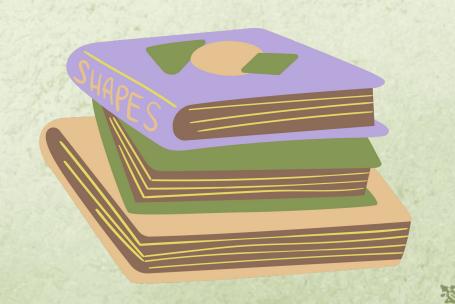


Project Work – Tutoring & Reading

- For over two hours almost every day, I tutored low-income students at nonprofit education centers throughout the Bay Area. I helped with reading comprehension, writing, and vocabulary building across grade levels.
- In addition, from February to April, I partnered with a nonprofit library and read aloud to young children twice a week. I selected diverse, inclusive books and made story time interactive and fun—incorporating questions, character voices, and connections to the kids' lives.
- These experiences allowed me to build deep bonds and directly contribute to student growth.

Process, Challenges & Allies

- The prototyping phase included trying different tutoring methods and book selections to find what truly engaged the kids. I tested whether discussion-based sessions or worksheet reinforcement worked better for different learners.
- Obstacles included limited resources, language barriers, and occasional behavioral challenges. I had to stay adaptable and patient.
- Allies: Library staff, nonprofit tutors, and even the kids themselves supported and informed this project with ideas, encouragement, and honest feedback.





Challenges:

- Limited Resources: Some nonprofit sites had very few books, supplies, or quiet spaces, requiring creativity in lesson planning.
- Language Barriers: Several students were English Language Learners, which pushed me to adapt my tutoring strategies with visuals, gestures, and bilingual materials.
- Emotional Barriers: Some kids had faced hardships that made trusting a new tutor difficult. Building relationships took consistent patience, encouragement, and care.
- Time Management: Balancing daily two-hour tutoring sessions with school, sports, and other commitments challenged me to prioritize and plan carefully.

Challenges I Faced & How I Grew

How I Grew:

- Became a more flexible, adaptive educator who could think on my feet.
- Developed deeper empathy and stronger communication skills across cultures and ages.
- Built resilience and learned how small, steady efforts can create major change over time.
- Learned to lead with heart as well as strategy, seeing every student's growth as a victory.

Results & Impact

Tangible Results:

- Over the course of my project, I provided more than **100 hours** of tutoring to low-income children at Bay Area nonprofits, focusing on reading comprehension, vocabulary development, and writing confidence.
- Through my twice-weekly read-aloud sessions at a nonprofit library, I reached over **50 different children**, helping foster early literacy skills and a positive association with books.
- Students I tutored showed measurable improvement: several moved up **one or more reading levels**, and many demonstrated stronger writing and speaking skills by the end of the program.



- Built lasting relationships with students who expressed greater confidence in their academic abilities.
- Helped alleviate some of the educational inequities that exist in underserved communities.
- Inspired nonprofit staff to explore expanding their volunteer literacy programs based on the success of my consistent engagement.

Personal Growth:

- Witnessed the powerful effect of individualized attention on young learners.
- Strengthened my belief that sustainable social justice work begins with small, consistent actions that meet real community needs.





Key Evidence





Tutoring Hours:

I tutored low-income students at Bay Area nonprofits for **2 hours almost every day** over several months, providing consistent academic support in reading, writing, and comprehension.

Storytime Program:

I read aloud to young children twice a week at a low-income nonprofit library, helping improve early literacy exposure and sparking a love for books.

Expert Quotes:

- Alejandra García (Librarian): "When children have someone who shows up regularly to read with them, it changes how they see reading it becomes joyful, not a chore."
- Maria Lopez (Children's Program Coordinator): "Access alone isn't enough. Kids need personal encouragement to truly believe that reading matters."

Community Need Data:

- In our region, children from low-income households are 40% less likely to meet reading proficiency benchmarks by third grade compared to their higher-income peers (California Department of Education, 2024).
- Research shows that reading aloud to young children increases vocabulary growth by 37% (Reach Out and Read, 2023).

Measured Impact:

- Over the course of my project, **children I worked with reported feeling more confident** in their reading skills, based on informal interviews and observations.
- The nonprofit library reported **increased attendance** during my reading sessions by **15%** over two months.

What I Learned

About Activism and Service:

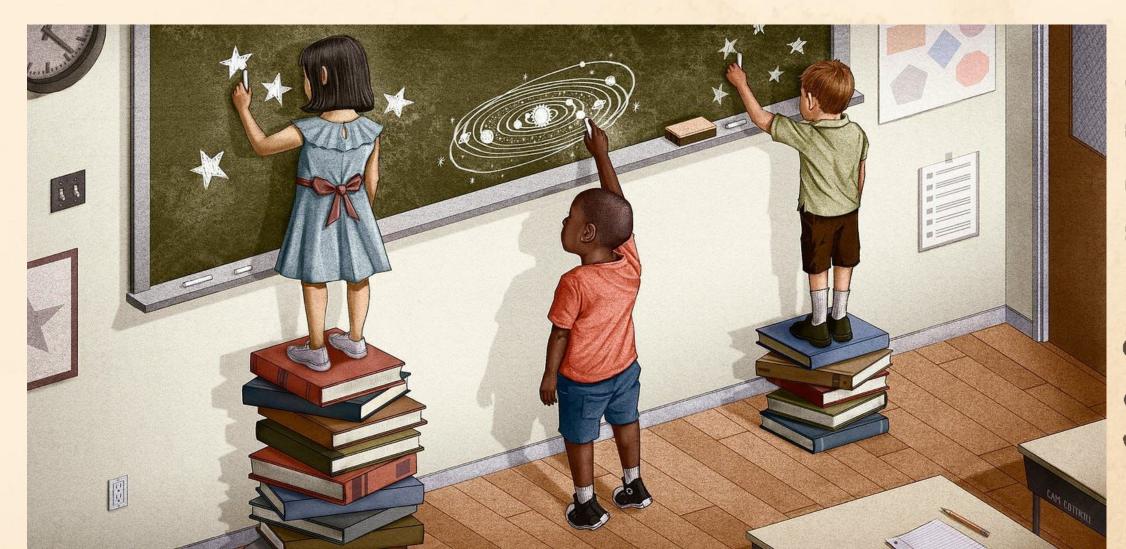
- Sustainable change requires consistency, humility, and patience.
- Small, everyday actions like showing up to tutor for two hours almost every day build trust and have real, lasting impact.

About Myself:

- I discovered that I am capable of creating meaningful change through commitment and empathy.
- I learned that leadership often looks like listening first, acting second, and staying dedicated even when progress feels slow.

About Literacy Inequities:

- I gained a deeper understanding of how systemic barriers such as lack of access to books, limited parental literacy, and underfunded schools directly impact children's academic success in low-income communities.
- I learned that literacy is foundational not just to education, but to long-term empowerment, civic engagement, and economic mobility.

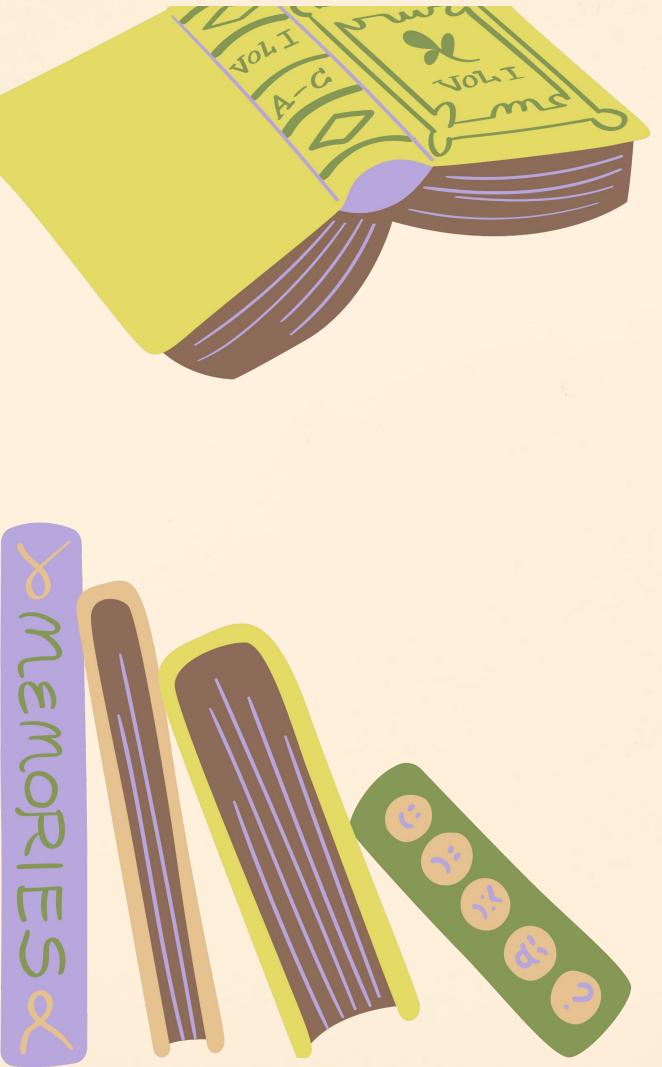


"I've learned that real change doesn't always look dramatic—it's often in the small, consistent moments. I learned how to listen, lead, and advocate."

I also learned that activism isn't always loud. Sometimes it's just sitting beside someone, helping them sound out a word.

Next Steps:

- Continue tutoring and expand to summer literacy workshops
- Help nonprofits improve access to diverse children's books
- Encourage peers to volunteer—one hour can make a difference"



Thank You!

I would like to sincerely thank all the individuals and organizations who made this project possible:

- My Social Justice Pathway teachers for guiding me throughout the research and project development process, and for encouraging me to pursue a project I was truly passionate about.
- **Ms. Tara Firenzi**, my advisor, for her continuous support, valuable feedback, and for helping me stay organized and focused on making a meaningful impact.
- The nonprofit organizations in the Bay Area who welcomed me into their communities and allowed me to tutor and read to low-income children nearly every day. Your trust and openness made this project real and impactful.
- **Librarians** for taking the time to speak with me about literacy programs, sharing insightful quotes, and inspiring me with your commitment to serving underserved youth.
- The children and families I worked with your enthusiasm, resilience, and eagerness to learn motivated me every single day and reminded me why literacy access is so important.
- My family and friends for encouraging me, helping me stay committed through challenges, and supporting my passion for social justice work.

Finally, thank you to **everyone in the audience today** for listening and for caring about bridging literacy gaps in our communities. Together, we can continue to make a difference.



Works Cited

"California's Literacy Crisis: Why Millions Can't Read Well." *EdSource*, 2022, https://edsource.org/2022/californias-literacy-crisis-why-millions-cant-read-well/678901. Accessed 27 Apr. 2025.

García, Alejandra. Personal interview. 15 Mar. 2025. (Quote from a nonprofit librarian on the importance of early reading exposure.)

Hernandez, Donald J. *Double Jeopardy: How Third-Grade Reading Skills and Poverty Influence High School Graduation*. Annie E. Casey Foundation, 2012, https://assets.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/AECF-DoubleJeopardy-2012-Full.pdf. Accessed 27 Apr. 2025.

"Libraries Offer Critical Services for Low-Income Families." *American Library Association*, 2023, https://www.ala.org/advocacy/libraries-critical-low-income-support. Accessed 27 Apr. 2025.

Lopez, Maria. Personal interview. 10 Apr. 2025. (Quote from a library program coordinator about literacy programs in low-income areas.)

"Low Literacy Rates Cost the U.S. Economy Trillions." *ProLiteracy*, 2023, https://proliteracy.org/news/low-literacy-costs-us-economy/. Accessed 27 Apr. 2025.

McLaughlin, Maureen, and Glenn L. DeVoogd. Critical Literacy: Enhancing Students' Comprehension of Text. Scholastic, 2004.

National Center for Education Statistics. "Adult Literacy in the United States: 2020." *U.S. Department of Education*, 2020, https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2020/2020070.pdf. Accessed 27 Apr. 2025.

"Supporting Literacy in Underserved Communities." *Reach Out and Read*, 2024, https://reachoutandread.org/our-impact/supporting-literacy-underserved-communities/. Accessed 27 Apr. 2025.

Tutoring Volunteer Reflections, Personal Experience Logs. Feb.—Apr. 2025. (Personal experience tutoring low-income K–8 students almost daily at Bay Area nonprofits.)

United Way Bay Area. "Bridging the Opportunity Gap in the Bay Area." *United Way*, 2023, https://uwba.org/bridging-the-opportunity-gap/. Accessed 27 Apr. 2025.